

Engineering Metallurgy

Index

Chapter 1: Structure of Crystalline Solids

- 1.1 Introduction
- 1.2 Crystal Structures
- 1.3 Indexing of Lattice Structures (Miller Indices)
- 1.4 Average Number of Atoms per Unit Cell
- 1.5 Co-ordination Number (Ligancy Number) and Atomic Packing Number (APN)
- 1.6 Types of Crystal Structures

Chapter 2: Alloys and Phase Diagrams

- 2.1 Introduction
- 2.2 Solid Solution
- 2.3 Polymorphism
- 2.4 Hume-Rothery's Rules for Solid Solubility
- 2.5 Gibbs Phase Rule
- 2.6 Solidification of Pure Metal
- 2.7 Types of Cooling Curves
- 2.8 Equilibrium Diagrams or Phase Diagrams
- 2.9 Lever Rule
- 2.10 Types of Equilibrium Diagrams
- 2.11 Important Isothermal Transformation Reactions

Chapter 3: Engineering Steels and Cast Irons

- 3.1 Introduction to Steels and Cast Irons
- 3.2 Pure Iron and Its Allotropic Nature
- 3.3 Iron-Iron Carbide ($\text{Fe-Fe}_3\text{C}$) Equilibrium Diagram
- 3.4 Lever Rule (Applied to Binary Phase Diagrams)
- 3.5 Reactions in the Iron-Iron Carbide ($\text{Fe-Fe}_3\text{C}$) Equilibrium Diagram
- 3.6 Critical Temperatures
- 3.7 Solidification and Microstructures of Slowly Cooled Steels

- 3.8 Non-Equilibrium Cooling of Steels
- 3.9 Structure-Property Relationship in Steel
- 3.10 Introduction to Cast Iron
- 3.11 Classification of Cast Irons
- 3.12 Solidification and Microstructure of Slowly Cooled Cast Irons
- 3.13 Study of Microstructure of Various Steels and Cast Irons
- 3.14 Comparison between Hypoeutectoid and Hypereutectoid Steels

Chapter 4: Heat Treatment of Steels

- 4.1 Introduction
- 4.2 Isothermal Transformation
- 4.3 Time-Temperature-Transformation (T-T-T) Diagram
- 4.4 Critical Cooling Rate (CCR)
- 4.5 Continuous Cooling Transformation (C.C.T.) Diagram
- 4.6 Classification of Heat Treatment Processes
- 4.7 Annealing
- 4.8 Normalising
- 4.9 Hardening
- 4.10 Tempering
- 4.11 Secondary Hardening
- 4.12 Other Heat Treatments
- 4.13 Hardenability
- 4.14 Defects Caused by Heat Treatment and Their Remedies

Chapter 5: Surface Hardening Treatments

- 5.1 Surface Hardening (Case Hardening)
- 5.2 Carburizing
- 5.3 Nitriding
- 5.4 Carbo-nitriding
- 5.5 Flame Hardening
- 5.6 Induction Hardening
- 5.7 Tufftride Process (Salt Bath Nitriding)
- 5.8 Sursulf Process – An Advanced Salt Bath Nitriding Technique
- 5.9 Comparison between Thermal Surface Hardening and Diffusion Hardening
- 5.10 Vacuum Hardening (Vacuum Heat Treatment Process)
- 5.11 Plasma Hardening (Ion Beam Surface Hardening)